

LO: Y3 - I can multiply a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number / Y4 - I can multiply a 2-digit or 3-digit number by a 1-digit number.

Use the skills that you learned yesterday, doing the column method for multiplication, to have a go at these problems. The same principle of carrying applies to 3-digit numbers as it does to 2-digit numbers.

### Year 3

If you have not finished all of the questions from yesterday then you can carry on with them to practise your column multiplication skills – there is no expectation at year 3 of being able to multiply a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number. I have given you another set of questions if you want a challenge and a couple of reasoning and problem solving questions. *If you want a real challenge – have a go at the year 4 questions!*

1.

Amir then calculates  $5 \times 34$

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|----------|------|------|
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |
|          | 3    | 4    |

|       |   |   |
|-------|---|---|
|       | T | O |
|       | 3 | 4 |
|       |   |   |
| x     |   | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |
| 1     | 7 | 0 |
| 1     | 2 |   |

Use Amir's method to solve:  
 $36 \times 6$   
 $48 \times 4$

2.

Explain the mistake.

| H     | T | O |
|-------|---|---|
|       | 2 | 7 |
|       |   |   |
| x     |   | 3 |
| <hr/> |   |   |
| 6     | 2 | 1 |

3.

How close can you get to 100?  
Use each digit card once in the multiplication.



×  =

**Year 4**

1.

A school has 4 house teams.  
There are 245 children in each house team.  
How many children are there altogether?

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|----------|------|------|
|          |      |      |

|   | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| × |   |   | 4 |
|   |   |   |   |

2.

Complete the calculation.

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|----------|------|------|
|          |      |      |

|   | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| × |   |   | 3 |
|   |   |   |   |

3.

Write the multiplication represented by the counters and calculate the answer using the formal written method.

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|----------|------|------|
|          |      |      |

4.

**Spot the mistake**

Alex and Dexter have both completed the same multiplication.



Alex

|   | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| × |   |   | 6 |
|   | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|   | 2 | 2 |   |



Dexter

|   | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| × |   |   | 6 |
|   | 1 | 4 | 0 |
|   | 2 | 2 |   |

Who has the correct answer?  
What mistake has been made by one of the children?

5.

Teddy and his mum were having a reading competition.  
In one month, Teddy read 814 pages.



His mum read 4 times as many pages as Teddy.  
How many pages did they read altogether?  
How many fewer pages did Teddy read?  
Use the bar model to help.

Teddy 

|     |
|-----|
| 814 |
|-----|

Mum 

|     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 814 | 814 | 814 | 814 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|