

Today we are going to learn
about:

Food Chains



KEY WORDS

food chain

consumer

producer

predator

prey

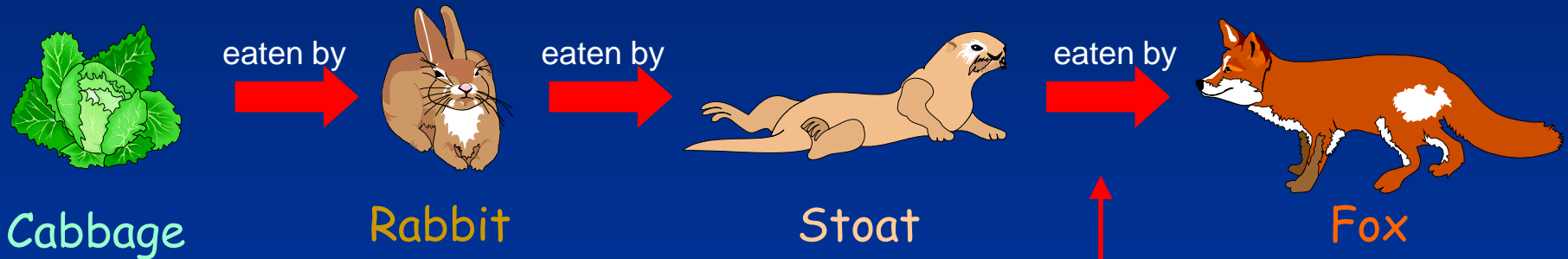


Word	Definition
Producer	A living thing that makes its own food. Most food chains start with a green plant, because plants make their own food from sunlight.
Consumer	A living thing that eats other plants and animals in the food chain.
Prey	The animals that predators eat
Predator	An animal that eats other animals in the food chain.



Food chains

Arrows show where the energy goes in a food chain (in other words, "what gets eaten by what"):



Plants convert the sun's energy into food

The arrows indicate where the energy is going

Ten Questions

Subject: Food Chains



1. Give an example of a consumer that makes honey?



2. What must a food chain always begin with?



Cabbage

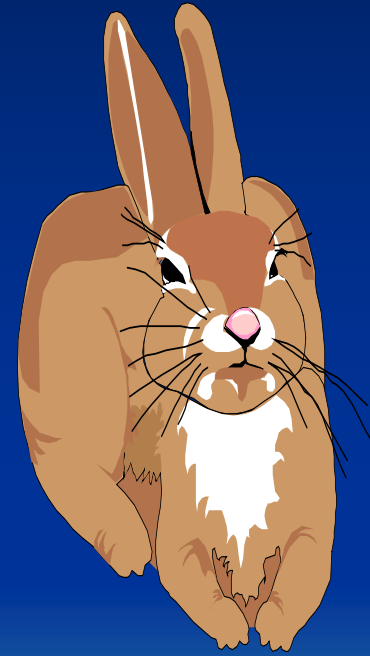


Cactus



3. Name a producer eaten by rabbits.

eaten by



4. Are penguins the prey of polar bears?



5. Are hedgehogs **producers** or **consumers**?



6. Write down a food chain involving the animal below.



7. What do the arrows in a food chain show?



8. Name a predator and its prey.



9. Name a consumer.



10. Name a producer

